Please read the following instructions carefully.

1) Mark carefully your Roll Number, Question Booklet Number and series of the paper on the OMR Answer Sheet and sign at the appropriate place. Write your Roll number on the question booklet.

2) Strictly follow the instructions given by the Centre Supervisor / Room invigilator and those given on the Question Booklet. Please ensure you fill all the required details and shade the bubbles correctly on the OMR Answer Sheet.

3) Please mark the right responses ONLY with Blue/Black ball point pen. USE OF PENCIL AND GEL-PEN IS NOT ALLOWED.

4) Candidates are not allowed to carry any papers, notes, books, calculators, cellular phones, scanning devices, pagers etc. to the Examination Hall. Any candidate found using, or in possession of such unauthorized material, indulging in copying or impersonation or adopting unfair means, is liable to be summarily disqualified and may be subjected to penal action.

5) After finishing the examination, hand over the complete question booklet and the OMR Answer Sheet. DO NOT carry the question booklet or any part of it, outside the examination room. Doing so, is a punishable offence.

6) The test is of objective type. This Question Booklet contains a total of 150 questions and the total time allotted is 2 hours 30 minutes.

7) Each objective question is followed by four responses. Your task is to choose the correct response and mark your response on the OMR Answer Sheet and NOT on the Question Booklet.

8) All questions are compulsory. There will be no NEGATIVE MARKING.

9) For each answer as shown in the example below. The CORRECT and the WRONG method of darkening the CIRCLE on the OMR sheet are given below.

Correct Method    Wrong Method

10) In view of the tight time span, do not waste your time on a question which you find to be difficult. Go on solving questions one by one and come back to the difficult questions at the end.

11) DO NOT make any stray marks anywhere on the OMR Answer Sheet. DO NOT fold or wrinkle the OMR Answer Sheet. Rough work MUST NOT be done on the answer sheet. Use your question booklet for this purpose.
1. In the Hill roads, if several alternate alignments are surveyed which fulfill the geometric standards, then the preferred alignment is the one which has resisting length as
   (A) Maximum
   (B) Minimum
   (C) Very near to average resisting length of all the alignments
   (D) Zero

2. What is the relation between Consumptive Irrigation Requirement (CIR), Net Irrigation Requirement (NIR), Field Irrigation Requirement (FIR) and Gross Irrigation Requirement (GIR)?
   (A) CIR>FIR>GIR>NIR
   (B) CIR>GIR>FIR>NIR
   (C) GIR>FIR>CIR>NIR
   (D) GIR>FIR>NIR>CIR

3. The ratio of volumetric strain with compressive stress is defined as
   (A) Fluid energy
   (B) Force
   (C) Compressibility
   (D) Pressure

4. The rate of BOD exerted at any time is
   (A) Directly proportional to BOD satisfied
   (B) Directly proportional to BOD remaining
   (C) Inversely proportional to BOD satisfied
   (D) Inversely proportional to BOD remaining

5. Tensile strength of steel used in rails should NOT be less than
   (A) 850 Mpa
   (B) 700 Mpa
   (C) 500 Mpa
   (D) 450 Mpa

6. Which type of frame it will be, if it has 3 joints & 4 members?
   (A) Deficient
   (B) Perfect
   (C) Redundant
   (D) Efficient

7. Certain key events in the life of a project are called:
   (A) Dummies
   (B) Critical events
   (C) Nodes
   (D) Milestones

8. Hydraulic ram is used for lifting heavy vehicles or items. What is the principle behind the application of hydraulic ram?
   (A) Pascal's law
   (B) Bernoulli's law
   (C) Newton's law
   (D) Navier-Stoke's law

9. The formation width for a single line meter gauge track in embankment as adopted on Indian Railways is
   (A) 4.27 m
   (B) 4.88 m
   (C) 5.49 m
   (D) 6.10 m

10. Which theorem states that, “In any beam the deflection at any point D due to load W at any other point C is same as the deflection at C due to the same load W applied at D”?
    (A) Castigliano's theorem
    (B) Conjugate Beam Theorem
    (C) Strain Energy Theorem
    (D) Maxwell's Reciprocal deflection theorem
11. What shall be the maximum Shear force in a simply supported beam of span 3 m having a point load of 4 KN at the centre of the beam?
   (A) 4 KN  
   (B) 2 KN  
   (C) 6 KN  
   (D) 8 KN

12. During the survey of metro rail line, it was observed that a canal and drainage intersect at almost same level, while aligning the metro line from one point to another. What structure needs to be built for this feature?
   (A) Inlet and outlet  
   (B) A syphon  
   (C) Aqueduct  
   (D) A level crossing

13. What is Compound curve?
   (A) Two or more arcs of same radii meeting each other at common tangent point  
   (B) Two or more arcs of same radii meeting each other at initial tangent point  
   (C) Two or more arcs of different radii meeting each other at common tangent point  
   (D) Two or more arcs of different radii meeting each other at different tangent points

14. The characteristics of fresh and septic wastewater respectively are
   (A) Acidic and Alkaline  
   (B) Both acidic  
   (C) Alkaline and Acidic  
   (D) Both alkaline

15. When an ascending gradient of 1 in 50 meets a descending gradient of 1 in 50, the length of summit curve for a stopping sight distance of 80 m will be
   (A) Zero  
   (B) 64 m  
   (C) 60 m  
   (D) 80 m

16. What is the minimum grade of concrete used in pre-stressed concrete for pre-tensioned members?
   (A) M15  
   (B) M20  
   (C) M30  
   (D) M40

17. What shall be the maximum spacing of vertical shear reinforcement in a structural member along the axis of the member, if "d" is the effective depth of the section?
   (A) 0.25d  
   (B) 0.5d  
   (C) 0.75d  
   (D) 1.0d

18. If a canal runs parallel to road which has natural drain along its edges. Then the canal is defined as
   (A) Aqueduct  
   (B) Syphon  
   (C) Syphon aqueduct  
   (D) Super passage

19. For California Bearing Ratio test, the soil should be soaked for how many days?
   (A) 2  
   (B) 2.5  
   (C) 4.5  
   (D) 4

20. What is the correction for refraction as applied to staff reading (where R is radius of earth)?
   (A) d²/2R  
   (B) 1/7(d²/2R)  
   (C) 6/7(d²/2R)  
   (D) 1/7(d²/R)

21. Which of the following Indian standard code has the Live or Imposed loads specified for different types of floors?
   (A) IS:456  
   (B) IS:800  
   (C) IS:875  
   (D) IS:1893
22. In project management PERT stands for
(A) Project Equipment & Revenue Technique
(B) Project Evaluation & Resource Technique
(C) Program Evaluation & Review Technique
(D) Program Estimate & Review Technique

23. A fixed beam AB is subjected to a triangular load varying from zero at end A to W per unit length at end B. What is the ratio of fixed end moment at A to B?
(A) 1/3
(B) 1
(C) 2/3
(D) 3/2

24. CPM in project management stands for
(A) Critical Path Method
(B) Construction Planning & Management
(C) Control Project Management
(D) Construction Project Manpower

25. If the design speed is V kmph and deviation angle is N radians, then the total length of a valley curve in meter is expressed as
(A) 3.8 NV^{1/2}
(B) 3.8 (NV^3)^{1/2}
(C) 0.38 (NV^3)^{1/2}
(D) 0.38 NV^{3/2}

26. What is the basic span / depth ratio specified in the code for control of deflection limit state in structural concrete members for continuous support?
(A) 7
(B) 20
(C) 26
(D) 36

27. In CPM, the Earliest Finish Time (EFT) is calculated by
(A) Earliest start time + activity duration
(B) Activity duration - earliest start time
(C) Earliest start time - activity duration
(D) Earliest start time - latest finish time

28. Rigidity factor is defined as
(A) The product of contact pressure & tyre pressure
(B) The difference between contact pressure & tyre pressure
(C) The sum of contact pressure & tyre pressure
(D) The ratio of contact pressure to tyre pressure

29. The rate of filtration through slow sand filters in million liter/day/hectare is
(A) 50 - 60
(B) 100 - 150
(C) 500 - 600
(D) 1400 - 1500

30. Which of the following compounds is widely used for algae control?
(A) Sodium sulphate
(B) Copper sulphate
(C) Sodium chloride
(D) Calcium chloride

31. Nagpur road plan formulae were prepared by assuming
(A) Rectangular or block road pattern
(B) Radial or star and block road pattern
(C) Radial or star and circular road pattern
(D) Radial or star and grid road pattern

32. In limit state design method, the limiting values of the depth of neutral axis for Fe 415 steel is given by which of the following equations?
(A) 0.53 d
(B) 0.48 d
(C) 0.46 d
(D) 0.36 d

33. What is the least count of a vernier scale?
(A) Difference of the smallest division of main and vernier scales
(B) Sum of the smallest division of main and vernier scales
(C) Value of one division of vernier scale divided by the total number of division of primary scale
(D) Value of one division of primary scale divided by the total number of division of vernier scale
34. In column analogy method, what is the area of an analogous column for a fixed beam of span 2L and flexural rigidity 2EI?
   (A) L/EI  
   (B) L/2EI  
   (C) 2L/EI  
   (D) L/4EI

35. What is the moisture depth available for evapotranspiration in root zone of 1 m depth soil, if dry weight of soil is 1.5 gm/cc, field capacity is 35% and permanent wilting point is 15%?
   (A) 450 mm  
   (B) 300 mm  
   (C) 200 mm  
   (D) 150 mm

36. In an activity, if the latest start time is 28 days & the earliest start time is 18 days then the total float shall be
   (A) 46 days  
   (B) 10 days  
   (C) 14 days  
   (D) 9 days

37. Scientific planning of transport system and mass transit facilities in cities is based on
   (A) Spot speed data  
   (B) Origin and destination data  
   (C) Traffic volume data  
   (D) Accident data

38. If a rectangular bar has been subjected to torsion, then maximum shear stress will occur
   (A) At the centre  
   (B) At the corner  
   (C) At the middle of longer side  
   (D) Along the diagonal

39. If reinforcement in a beam is cut parallel to its length in plan, the reinforcement will be represented in section as which of the following options?
   (A) Small darkened circle  
   (B) Two horizontal parallel lines  
   (C) Two crossed lines  
   (D) Two vertical parallel lines

40. To express sound levels in decibels, sound pressure levels are usually adopted on a reference scale of
   (A) 10 µPa  
   (B) 20 µPa  
   (C) 50 µPa  
   (D) 100 µPa

41. What will be the difference of level between point C & D if the Back sight & Fore sight at points C & D are 3.565 & 2.865 respectively?
   (A) Fall of 0.700 m from C to D  
   (B) Rise of 1.700 m from C to D  
   (C) Rise of 0.700 m from C to D  
   (D) Fall of 1.700 m from C to D

42. A channel has a mean velocity of 0.6 m/s, which will keep the channel free from silting and scouring. This means the velocity is referred as
   (A) Critical velocity  
   (B) Terminal velocity  
   (C) Scouring velocity  
   (D) Settling velocity

43. Slope deflection method can be used for analyzing which of the following?
   (A) Statically determinate Structure  
   (B) Statically Indeterminate Structure  
   (C) Unstable Structure  
   (D) Simply Supported Structure

44. What is the expression of continuity equation for steady flow and incompressible flow?
   (A) \(d(\rho u/dx) + d(\rho v/dy) + d(\rho w/dz) + dp/dt = 0\)  
   (B) \(d(\rho u/dx) + d(\rho v/dy) + d(\rho w/dz) = 0\)  
   (C) \(\rho du/dx + \rho dv/dy + \rho dw/dz + dp/dt = 0\)  
   (D) \(du/dx + dv/dy + dw/dz = 0\)
45. Which type of survey facilitates field observations and the plotting on a sheet simultaneously?
   (A) Compass
   (B) Chain
   (C) Theodolite
   (D) Plane Table

46. Which network analysis method is more useful for the projects of repetitive in nature?
   (A) CPM
   (B) PERT
   (C) Bar Charts
   (D) Mile Stone Charts

47. Which of the following rule in a network is true?
   (A) Event can occur even if all activities leading to it are not completed.
   (B) An event can occur twice
   (C) There can be dead ends
   (D) There must be only single initial node

48. Which one of the following failures is caused by loose fish bolts at expansion joints?
   (A) Angular break
   (B) Crushed head
   (C) Split head
   (D) Transverse fissures

49. Which of the following is NOT the displacement
   (A) Slope deflection method
   (B) Moment distribution method
   (C) Kani's method
   (D) Column analogy method

50. Irrigation canals are aligned along with which of the following geographical feature?
    (A) Straight line
    (B) Valley line
    (C) Contour line
    (D) Ridge line

51. It was found that the critical angle of a dam against seepage pressure with respect to normal was 45 degrees. According to Khosla creep theory, what can you say about the structure?
    (A) The dam is stable against seepage pressure
    (B) The dam is stable against overturning
    (C) The dam is stable against lateral pressure
    (D) The dam is stable against heave pressure

52. What is the Cardinal Principle of Surveying?
    (A) Working from Whole to Part
    (B) Working from Part to Whole
    (C) Working from Part to Part
    (D) Working from Whole to Whole

53. Wear of rails is maximum in
    (A) Tangent track
    (B) Tunnels
    (C) Sharp curve
    (D) Coastal area

54. For which of the following reasons, the water shed line is abandoned for aligning an irrigation canal?
    (A) It is densely populated
    (B) The terrain is plain
    (C) Canal is independent of river
    (D) Irrigation canal is deep

55. The required slope correction for a length of 60 m along a gradient of 1 in 20 is
    (A) 7.5 m
    (B) 7.5 cm
    (C) 0.75 cm
    (D) 5.75 cm

56. What is the dimension of dynamic viscosity?
    (A) ML⁻¹T⁻¹
    (B) ML⁻¹T⁻¹
    (C) ML⁻¹T
    (D) MLT

57. Number of fish bolts per fish plate is
    (A) 2
    (B) 4
    (C) 5
    (D) 6
58. The depth of water standing for crop, during the time, the crop grows in the field is defined as
   (A) Duty
   (B) Crop ratio
   (C) Delta
   (D) Base period

59. Creep is the
   (A) Lateral movement of rail
   (B) Vertical movement of rail
   (C) Longitudinal movement of rail
   (D) Difference in level of two rails

60. The amount of residual chlorine left in treated water is about
   (A) 0.01 to 0.05 ppm
   (B) 0.05 to 0.5 ppm
   (C) 0.5 to 1.0 ppm
   (D) 1.0 to 2.0 ppm

61. If the axial load carrying capacity of a column with lateral ties is PT and for column with spiral reinforcement is PS then as per IS 456:2000, how much more does PS have strength over PT?
   (A) 1%
   (B) 2%
   (C) 3%
   (D) 5%

62. Ringelmann scale is used to
   (A) Measure CO
   (B) Measure SO2
   (C) Grade density of smoke
   (D) Grade automobile exhaust gas

63. The cross-sectional area of 52 kg flat-footed rail is
   (A) 7235 mm²
   (B) 7825 mm²
   (C) 6615 mm²
   (D) 6155 mm²

64. Maximum value of 'throw of switch' for Broad gauge track is
   (A) 89 mm
   (B) 95 mm
   (C) 100 mm
   (D) 115 mm

65. What will happen if there is upward migration of water table towards the capillary fringe and the atmospheric pressure falls to the freezing point?
   (A) Frost Bulb
   (B) Capillary Heave
   (C) Frost Heave
   (D) Capillary Bulb

66. In construction drawings, C_t is commonly referred as
   (A) Compression tie
   (B) Continuous tie
   (C) Concrete tie
   (D) Column tie

67. Which is the correct sequence of jobs in construction management?
   (A) Planning, Scheduling & Controlling
   (B) Planning, Controlling & Scheduling
   (C) Scheduling, Planning & Controlling
   (D) Controlling, Planning & Scheduling

68. A Plot of land measures 30 cm x 60 cm on a map drawn to scale 1 cm = 50 m. What will be the area of the map when placed on a topographical map drawn to a scale of 1 cm = 600 m?
   (A) 15.0 sq.cm
   (B) 22.5 sq.cm
   (C) 12.5 sq.cm
   (D) 24.0 sq.cm

69. The rail is designated by its
   (A) Length
   (B) Weight
   (C) Cross-section
   (D) Weight per unit length
The permissible standards of air quality fixed in India for residential areas for SPM, SO$_2$, NO and CO in $\mu$g/m$^3$ respectively are
(A) 200, 80, 80, 2000
(B) 500, 120, 120, 5000
(C) 100, 30, 30, 1000
(D) 160, 80, 100, 10000

For the construction of water bound macadam roads, the correct sequence of operation after spreading coarse aggregates is
(A) Dry rolling, wet rolling, application of screening and application of filler
(B) Dry rolling, application of filler wet rolling, and application of screening
(C) Dry rolling, application of screening, wet rolling, and application of filler
(D) Dry rolling, application of screening, application of filler and wet rolling

If the stopping distance and average length of a vehicle are 18 m and 6 m respectively, then the theoretical maximum capacity of a traffic lane at a speed of 10 m/sec is
(A) 1000 vehicles/hr
(B) 1500 vehicles/hr
(C) 2000 vehicles/hr
(D) 3000 vehicles/hr

The degree of saturation is a ratio between which of the following parameters?
(A) Volume of pores by volume of water
(B) Volume of water by volume of pores
(C) Volume of solids by volume of pores
(D) Volume of air by volume of pores

A round steel bar of overall length 20 cm consists of two equal portion of 10 cm each having diameter of 4 cm and 5 cm respectively, if the rod is subjected to a tensile load of 10 tones then what will be the elongation (where modulus of elasticity E=2x10$^6$Kg/cm$^2$)?
(A) $1(1/16+1/25)/10\pi$ cm
(B) $2(1/16+1/25)/10\pi$ cm
(C) $3(1/16+1/25)/10\pi$ cm
(D) $4(1/16+1/25)/10\pi$ cm

What is the name of the equation which makes a relationship with the value of loss of head in a pipe of length ‘L’ due to viscosity in laminar flow?
(A) Navier Stoke’s equation
(B) Hagen Poiseuille equation
(C) Bernoulli equation
(D) Euler’s equation

Which method in network analysis deals with uncertainties associated with the activities?
(A) PERT
(B) CPM
(C) Bar Chart
(D) Graph

Two important constituents in composition of steel used in rail are
(A) Carbon and Manganese
(B) Carbon and Sulfur
(C) Carbon and Silica
(D) Manganese and Phosphorus

Which of the following is a permanent adjustment in the Compass Survey Instrument?
(A) Vertical pivot axis
(B) Centering
(C) Leveling
(D) Focusing
79. Which type of operation in a network requires neither any time nor any resources?
(A) Parallel
(B) Dummy
(C) Serial
(D) Redundancy

80. Vertical curves are provided where algebraic difference between grades is equal to or
(A) More than 4 mm/m
(B) Less than 4 mm/m
(C) More than 2 mm/m
(D) Less than 2 mm/m

81. The Moody's chart is a logarithmic chart plotted against Darcy Weisbach friction factor and which one of the following parameters?
(A) Density of fluids
(B) Reynolds number
(C) Viscosity of the fluid
(D) Slope of the inclination of the fluid

82. What shall be the maximum Bending Moment in a cantilever beam of span 4 m having uniformly distributed load of 2 KN/m?
(A) 8 KN.m
(B) 4 KN.m
(C) 16 KN.m
(D) 2 KN.m

83. Which network analysis method is more useful for the projects having fairly accurate estimate of time for completion?
(A) PERT
(B) Bar charts
(C) Graphs
(D) CPM

84. What is the pH value of a water logged field, if the top soil has become alkaline and water logged?
(A) 8
(B) 9
(C) 10
(D) 11

85. Which of the following is a statically determinate structural member?
(A) Fixed beam
(B) Continuous beam
(C) Simply supported beam
(D) Portal frame

86. What are the factors on which the calculation of the depth of foundation depends, as per Rankine's formula?
(A) Elasticity of soil, unit weight of soil & angle of repose
(B) Shear strength of soil, dry density & intensity of loading
(C) Plasticity of soil, dry density & intensity of loading
(D) Permissible pressure, unit weight of soil & angle of repose

87. What is the most commonly used shape for a lined canal?
(A) Circular
(B) Parabolic
(C) Elliptical
(D) Trapezoidal

88. What shall be the moment required in a propped cantilever of span L to produce unit slope at the propped end, if E is young's modulus & I is the moment of inertia?
(A) 4EI/L
(B) 3EI/L
(C) 2EI/L
(D) EI/L

89. The actual velocity of water flowing through the voids called as
(A) Seepage velocity
(B) Infiltration velocity
(C) Flow velocity
(D) Void velocity
90. For water bound macadam roads in localities of heavy rainfall, the recommended value of camber is
   (A) 1 in 30
   (B) 1 in 36
   (C) 1 in 48
   (D) 1 in 60

91. Grain size, viscosity, temperature and void ratio are the important factors influencing which of the following property of soil?
   (A) Infiltration
   (B) Seepage
   (C) Permeability
   (D) Porosity

92. In the limit state design as per IS 456:2000, the shape of the compressive stress block of concrete is a combination of rectangular and
   (A) Elliptical shape
   (B) Circular shape
   (C) Parabolic shape
   (D) Trapezoidal shape

93. The y component of velocity in a two dimensional incompressible flow is given by v=2y. At the point (0, 1) the x component of velocity u=0. What is the equation for the x component of velocity?
   (A) u=0
   (B) u=2x
   (C) u=-2x
   (D) u=2y

94. What is the minimum clear cover (in mm) to the main steel bars in column?
   (A) 10
   (B) 15
   (C) 25
   (D) 40

95. The time dependent deformation on soil is known as?
   (A) Crack
   (B) Creep
   (C) Cut
   (D) Condensation

96. The delta for a crop having base period of 100 days is 75 cm. What is the duty?
   (A) 2304 hectare/cumec
   (B) 1152 hectare/cumec
   (C) 115.2 hectare/cumec
   (D) 11.52 hectare/cumec

97. On a stressed body there are points on which shear stress is zero. These planes are known as
   (A) Orthogonal planes
   (B) Normal planes
   (C) Shear planes
   (D) Principal planes

98. If the R.L of a B.M is 50 m, the back sight is 1.25 and foresight is 1.85, then what will be the R.L of the forward station?
   (A) 46.9
   (B) 49.4
   (C) 50.6
   (D) 53.1

99. Which condition applies for statically indeterminate beams?
   (A) No. of equilibrium conditions are more than no. of reactions
   (B) No. of reactions are more than no. of equilibrium conditions
   (C) No. of reactions are equal to no. of equilibrium conditions
   (D) No. Of reactions are more than no. of forces

100. The hydraulic gradient line is sum of which of the following terms?
    (A) Pressure head, velocity head with respect to a reference line
    (B) Pressure head, datum head with respect to a reference line
    (C) Velocity head, datum head with respect to a reference line
    (D) Pressure head with respect to a reference line
101. A pipe conveying domestic wastewater from plumbing fixtures of a single building to common sewer or point of immediate disposal is known as
   (A) House sewer
   (B) Lateral sewer
   (C) Main sewer
   (D) Sub main sewer

102. What is the use of orifice meter?
   (A) Measure pressure
   (B) Measure discharge
   (C) Measure average speed
   (D) Measure velocity

103. How many links are recommended in a 20 m Metric chain as per IS: 1492-1970?
   (A) 75
   (B) 100
   (C) 50
   (D) 25

104. What is the name of the equation, \( V = \sqrt{Cm} \), where 'C' is a constant, 'm' is hydraulic mean depth and 'i' is hydraulic depth?
   (A) Euler's equation
   (B) Darcy Weisbach equation
   (C) Chezy's formula
   (D) Navier Stoke's equation

105. What shall be the Quadrantal bearing, if the whole circle bearing is 112 degree?
   (A) S 68 degree E
   (B) N 112 degree S
   (C) E 22 degree S
   (D) N 258 degree S

106. What are the effects on the body with mass immersed in a fluid which is under motion?
   (A) Lift and drag
   (B) Drag and friction
   (C) Lift and friction
   (D) Friction and shear

107. The graphical pattern obtained by the intersection of stream lines and equipotential lines is defined as
   (A) Flow net
   (B) Flow lines
   (C) Flow potential lines
   (D) Flow stream lines

108. Compared to a level surface, the stopping sight distance on a descending gradient is
   (A) Less
   (B) More
   (C) Same
   (D) Depends on the speed

109. What shall be the section modulus of a rectangular beam having width 2 m and depth 3 m?
   (A) 6 cubic m
   (B) 3 cubic m
   (C) 18 cubic m
   (D) 21 cubic m

110. The characteristic strength of a material is defined as
    (A) The value below which not more than 10% of sample may fail
    (B) The value below which not more than 5% of sample may fail
    (C) The value below which not more than 15% of sample may fail
    (D) The value below which not more than 2.5% of sample may fail

111. While designing superelevation for mixed traffic conditions, the speed gets reduced by
    (A) 25%
    (B) 2%
    (C) 15%
    (D) 1%

112. The hourly variation factor is usually taken as
    (A) 1.5
    (B) 1.8
    (C) 2
    (D) 2.7
113. Estimate the value of $k$ of a soil with an effective diameter of 0.2 mm.
   (A) 0.5 cm/sec
   (B) 0.05 cm/sec
   (C) 0.05 mm/sec
   (D) 0.57 mm/sec

114. At a point in a strained material, if two mutually perpendicular tensile stresses of 200 N/mm$^2$ and 100 N/mm$^2$ is acting, then what will be the intensity of tangential stress on a plane inclined at 15$^o$ to the axis of the minor stress?
   (A) 12.5 Nmm$^2$
   (B) 25 Nmm$^2$
   (C) 350 Nmm$^2$
   (D) 300 Nmm$^2$

115. What shall be the back bearing of a line, if its fore bearing is 280 degree?
   (A) 80 degree
   (B) 100 degree
   (C) 190 degree
   (D) 200 degree

116. What is the expression for toughness index ($I_t$) (where $I_p$, $I_l$, and $I_f$ are plasticity index, liquidity index and flow index respectively)?
   (A) $I_p/I_l$
   (B) $I_l/I_f$
   (C) $I_p/I_f$
   (D) $I_f/I_p$

117. How many poise is 1 Pascal-Second?
   (A) 12
   (B) 13
   (C) 14
   (D) 10

118. Which of the following is the Kennedy critical velocity equation?
   (A) $V_o = 0.55 m D^{0.64}$
   (B) $V_o = 0.55 m D^{0.56}$
   (C) $V_o = 0.64 m D^{0.56}$
   (D) $V_o = 0.64 m D^{0.64}$

119. For construction of buildings in seismic prone areas, the structural engineer should refer which of the following codes along with IS 456?
   (A) 13920-1994
   (B) 13910-1993
   (C) 13910-1994
   (D) 13920-1993

120. The shoulder provided along the road edge should be
   (A) Rougher than the traffic lanes
   (B) Smoother than the traffic lanes
   (C) Of same colour as that of the pavement
   (D) Of very low load bearing capacity

121. Enoscope is used to determine
   (A) Spot speed
   (B) Average speed
   (C) Space-mean speed
   (D) Time-mean speed

122. In Network Analysis the commencement or completion of an activity is called
   (A) Time
   (B) Duration
   (C) Event
   (D) Period

123. At points and crossings, the total number of sleepers for 1 in 12 turnouts in broad gauge is
   (A) 51
   (B) 62
   (C) 70
   (D) 78

124. The layout of distribution system which conveys water flow towards the outer periphery is
   (A) Radial system
   (B) Dead end system
   (C) Ring system
   (D) Grid iron system
125. Which one of these is used for measurement of base line?
   (A) Metric chain
   (B) Invar tape
   (C) Steel tape
   (D) Engineer's chain

126. The number of independent equations to be satisfied for static equilibrium of a plane structure is
   (A) 4
   (B) 7
   (C) 3
   (D) 5

127. In a project activity for completion, if the most optimistic time is 4 days, most likely time is 6 days & most pessimistic time is 11 days, then the Expected time shall be
   (A) 5.5 days
   (B) 6.5 days
   (C) 8 days
   (D) 7 days

128. As per IS 456: 2000 recommendations, the latest time by which the formwork can be removed from columns, walls and beams is given by which of the following choices?
   (A) 10 hours
   (B) 12 hours
   (C) 16 hours
   (D) 15 hours

129. What shall be the maximum deflection in a simply supported beam of size 50 x 100mm & span 10 m having a point load 1 KN at the centre?
   Assume E= 100000 N/sq.mm
   (A) 60 mm
   (B) 50 mm
   (C) 70 mm
   (D) 80 mm

130. What is the slope of A-line in the plasticity chart?
   (A) 0.53
   (B) 0.63
   (C) 0.73
   (D) 0.83

131. While measuring linear distance with a tape by applying normal tension, which of the following corrections is automatically rectified?
   (A) Correction due to sag only
   (B) Correction due to pull only
   (C) Correction due to sag and pull
   (D) Correction due to alignment

132. The distribution mains are designed for
   (A) Maximum daily demand
   (B) Maximum hourly demand
   (C) Average daily demand
   (D) Maximum hourly demand on maximum day

133. According to Indian Road Congress recommendation, the maximum limit of super elevation for mixed traffic in plain terrain is
   (A) Equal to camber
   (B) 1 in 10
   (C) 1 in 12.5
   (D) 1 in 15

134. What is the intensity of irrigation, if the total area of the field is 1000 acres and the cultivable commanded area is 65 acres?
   (A) 6.50%
   (B) 0.65%
   (C) 65%
   (D) 0.065%

135. The maximum amount of time that an activity can be delayed without extending the completion time of the overall project is called:
   (A) Duration
   (B) Time Limit
   (C) Float
   (D) Critical path
136. What is the permissible width of crack in concrete structures as per the IS: 456-2000 for moderate environmental conditions?
(A) 0.2 mm
(B) 0.4 mm
(C) 0.6 mm
(D) 0.8 mm

137. Where will the capillary zone lie, if the water table is at a point 3.5 m from the ground level?
(A) 3.8 m
(B) 3.6 m
(C) 3.5 m
(D) 3.4 m

138. What will be the curve lead for a 1 in 8.5 turnout taking off from a straight B G track?
(A) 28.49 m
(B) 21.04 m
(C) 14.24 m
(D) 7.45 m

139. What is the detention period and overflow rate for plain sedimentation tank compared to sedimentation with coagulation?
(A) Less and more respectively
(B) Less and less respectively
(C) More and less respectively
(D) More and more respectively

140. What is the relation between modulus of rigidity (G), bulk modulus (K) and Poisson's ratio (µ)?
(A) G=K(1-2µ)/(1+µ)
(B) G=3K(1-2µ)/(1+µ)
(C) G=3K(1-2µ)/2(1+µ)
(D) G=3K(1-µ)/2(1+µ)

141. Orifice meter uses which of the following principle/law for its operations?
(A) Pascal law
(B) Darcy’s Law
(C) Bernoulli’s law
(D) Newton’s law

142. The Percentage of bacterial load that is removed through plain sedimentation is about
(A) 25
(B) 50
(C) 75
(D) 85

143. The method of analysis of distribution system in which domestic supply is neglected and fire demand is considered is
(A) Equivalent method
(B) Circle method
(C) Electrical analysis method
(D) Hardy-cross method

144. If the compacting factor of a concrete is 0.90, then what will be the workability according to Indian Standards?
(A) Very low
(B) Low
(C) Medium
(D) High

145. Highway facilities are designed for which of the following?
(A) Annual average hourly volume
(B) Annual average daily traffic
(C) Thirtieth highest hourly volume
(D) Peak hourly volume of the year

146. A critical path in PERT analysis is one which connects the events having slack as
(A) More than 1
(B) More than 2
(C) More than 3
(D) Zero

147. The frictional resistance caused by the shear force between fluid particles and boundary walls of the pipe as well as the viscosity of the fluid is called
(A) Minor loss
(B) Major loss
(C) Fringe loss
(D) Surface loss
148. Composite sleeper index is the index of
   (A) Toughness and Wear resistance
   (B) Strength and Toughness
   (C) Hardness and Strength
   (D) Wear resistance and Hardness

149. Switch angle is the angle between
   (A) The outer face of the stock rail and the gauge face of the tongue rail
   (B) The outer face of the stock rail and tongue rail
   (C) The gauge face of the stock rail and outer face of the tongue rail
   (D) The gauge face of the stock rail and tongue rail

150. Which of the following is the Coulomb shear strength equation?
   (A) $S = c + \Omega \cos \varphi$
   (B) $S = \Omega + c \tan \varphi$
   (C) $S = c + \Omega \tan \varphi$
   (D) $S = \Omega + c \cos \varphi$